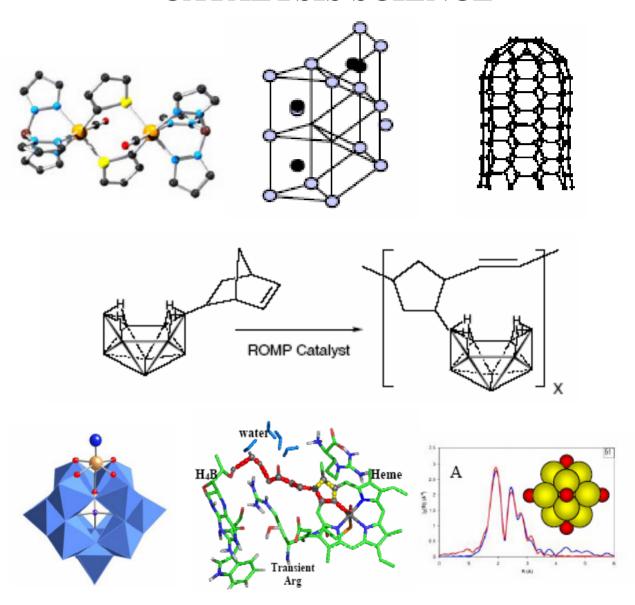
Frontiers in

CATALYSIS SCIENCE



Meeting of the Catalysis and Chemical Transformations Program
Chemical Sciences, Geosciences and Biosciences Division
Office of Basic Energy Sciences, U.S. Department of Energy
Rockville, MD
May 23-26, 2004



FOREWORD

This meeting of the Catalysis and Chemical Transformations Program is sponsored by the Division of Chemical Sciences, Geosciences and Biosciences, Office of Basic Energy Sciences (OBES), U.S. Department of Energy. It is being held on May 23-26, 2004, at the Doubletree Hotel, Rockville, MD.

The purposes of this meeting are three-fold:

- to give participants an appreciation of the broad range of research topics currently supported by our program under the umbrella of catalysis and related sciences;
- to foster exchange of ideas and cooperation among participants;
- to discuss the exciting new opportunities for catalysis science, both at its core and at its interfaces with other disciplines, including materials science, biosciences, theory and simulation, instrumentation and analytical science.

Catalysis activities within OBES emphasize fundamental research aimed at understanding and controlling the chemical reactivity of fluid and condensed matter. The long-term goal of this research is to discover the natural laws and generalizations that enable the prediction of structure-reactivity relations. Such knowledge, together with our ability to synthesize complex structures, will help us to guide chemical reactions along desired pathways. Ultimately, these fundamental concepts will help promote efficient conversion of natural and synthetic resources, with minimum impact to our environment.

Special thanks go to our guest keynote speakers, who will expose us to recent advances in fields that lie both at the core of catalysis and at its boundaries with other multidisciplinary fields. The poster sessions have been designed to allow everyone to present their recent scientific outcomes, and to share ideas and opinions. The breakout sessions will permit participants to discuss the future prospects for these lively sciences.

The breakout aspect of this meeting was kindly organized by Drs. Bob Bergman, John Bercaw, Tom Rauchfuss, Dave Dixon, Eric McFarland, Daniel Resasco, Juergen Eckert and Miquel Salmeron, and we deeply appreciate their tremendous effort. We also thank the Oak Ridge Institute of Science and Education staff, Ms. Julie Malicoat in particular, for the logistical support and the compilation of this volume. We are indebted to the program participants, as you have worked hard to produce oral and poster presentations; to the session moderators, and to the rest of attendees, for their contributions.

Have a productive, highly interactive, and stimulating meeting.

John Gordon and Raul Miranda Chemical Sciences, Geosciences and Biosciences Division U.S. DOE – BES This page intentionally left blank.

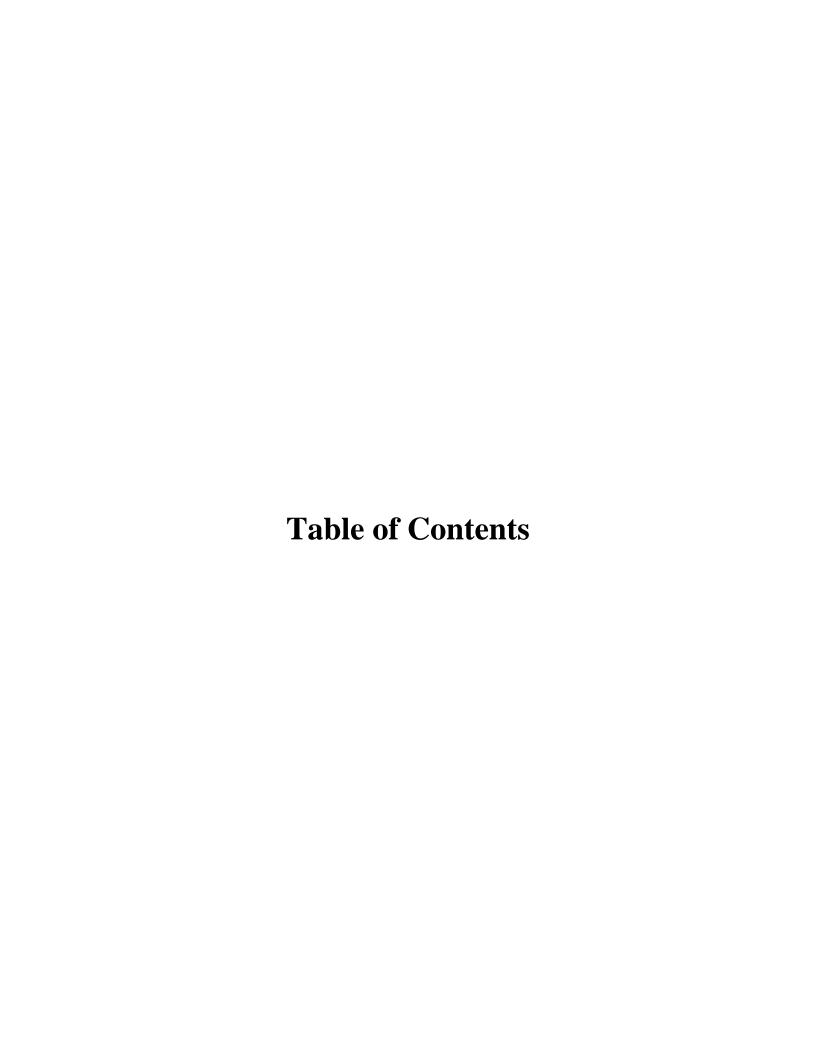


Table of Contents

Foreword
Agenda xii
Invited Presentation Abstracts
The Impact of In-situ Analysis of Heterogeneous Catalysts for the Improvement of Their Function Robert Schlögl
The Hydrogen Economy: Opportunities for Fundamental Research to Address some Grand Challenges Michelle V. Buchanan
Discovery, Development, and Application of Catalysts for the Synthesis of Defined Polymer Architectures Geoffrey W. Coates
Computer Modelling as a Tool in Catalytic Science Richard Catlow
Presentation and Poster Abstracts (Ordered Alphabetically)
Metal Segregated Cluster Complexes: Organometallic Models for Bimetallic Synergism and Interface Reactivity Adams, Richard D.
Structure-Reactivity Relationships in Multi-Component Transition Metal Oxide Catalysts Altman, Eric I.
New Heterogeneous Catalysts for the Selective Reduction of NOx under Lean Conditions Amiridis, Michael D. 17
Transition Metal Complexes of Buckybowls: η^6 -Coordination of One and Two Cp*Ru ⁺ Units to Corannulene ($C_{20}H_{10}$) Angelici, Robert J
Radical and Non-Radical Reactions of Transition Metal-Activated Oxygen Bakac, Andreja
Nanostructured Metal Oxide Catalysts via Building Block Syntheses Barnes, Craig E

Catalysts Science Initiative: From First Principles Design to Realization of Bimetallic Catalysts for Enhanced Selectivity Barteau, Mark A
Experimental and Theoretical Studies of Surface Oxametallacycles: Connections to Heterogeneous Olefin Epoxidation Barteau, Mark A
UC Riverside Portion of: Controlling Structural Electronic and Energy Flow Dynamics of Catalytic Processes Through Tailored Nanostructures Bartels, Ludwig
Electron transfer, Oxygen activation, and Nitric Oxide biosynthesis in NOS enzymes: Fundamental Understanding of Biocatalysis through the NOS reaction Bayachou, Mekki
Catalysts for Selective Olefin Oligomerization and Polymerization Bazan, Guillermo C
Catalysts for the Selective Synthesis of Fuels and Chemicals Bell, Alexis T
Synthetic and Mechanistic Investigations of Olefin Polymerization Catalyzed by Early Transition Metal Compounds Bercaw, John E
Strategic Design of Novel Catalysts for the Selective Synthesis of Fuels and Chemicals Bergman, Robert G
Development of Highly Selective Catalysts in Supramolecular Nanoscale Reaction Vessels Bergman, Robert G. and Raymond, Kenneth N
Interactions of Neutral Vanadium Oxide and Titanium Oxide Clusters with Sulfur Dioxide, Nitrogen Oxides, and Water Bernstein, Elliot R
Novel Transport Behaviors of Porous and Composite Nanostructures Brinker, C. Jeffrey
Chemistry of Complex Organic Energy Resources Buchanan III, A.C. 79
Metal Hydrides in Homogeneous Catalysis Bullock, R. Morris
Oxide-Supported Metal Catalysts: Energetics, Particle Size and Chemisorption/Catalytic Properties Campbell, Charles T

Fundamental Studies of the Design of Nanoporous Silicate Catalysts Carrado, Kathleen A
Mechanistic Studies at the Interface Between Organometallic Chemistry and Homogeneous Catalysis Casey, Charles P
High Pressure Catalysis in a UHV Environment: Interaction of Hydrogen with and Hydrogenation Chemistry on Ni Alloys Ceyer, S.T
Structure-Property Relationship in Metal Carbides and Bimetallic Alloys Chen, Jingguang G
New Generation Polymers from Inexpensive Renewable Sources by Well-Defined Metal Alkoxide Catalysts: Polyethers, Polyesters, and Polycarbonates Chisholm, Malcolm H
Competitive Transport through Zeolitic Membranes Conner, William Curtis 111
Hydrocarbon Dehydrogenation and Oxidation over Model Metal Oxide Surfaces Cox, David F
Abnormal Carbene Binding: Homogeneous Catalytic Processes in Complexes with Non-Phosphine Ligands Crabtree, Robert H
Bimetallic Dendrimer-Encapsulated Catalysts Crooks, Richard M
Improved Modeling of Transition Metals: Applications to Catalysis and Technetium Chemistry Cundari, Thomas R
Structure and Function of Supported Base Catalysts Davis, Robert J
Towards Rational, Nanoscale Control of Catalysis: A Fundamental Study of Zeolite Nucleation Kinetics Deem, Michael W
Catalyst Design by Discovery Informatics Delgass, W. Nicholas 141
Understanding Propylene Epoxidation of Gold/Titania Catalysts Delgass, W. Nicholas 145

Molecular Level Control through Dual Site Participation d'Itri, Julie L1	49
Thermodynamic Studies of Transition-Metal Hydride Bonds in Solution DuBois, Daniel L. 1	.53
Fundamental Studies of the Reforming of Oxygenated Compounds over Supported Metal Catalysts Dumesic, James A. 1	.57
Related Rhenium (V) Catalysts Adopt Different Mechanisms for Oxygen Atom Transfer Espenson, James H.	61
Synthesis and Chemistry of Yttrium and Lanthanide Metal Complexes Evans, William J. 1	65
Nanocluster Catalysts Formation and Stabilization Fundamental Studies Finke, Richard G	69
Studies Relevant to Catalytic Activation of Small Molecules Ford, Peter C	73
Free Radical Chemistry of Energy Utilization: Homolytic Properties of Reactive Intermediates in Catalyst Model Systems Franz, James A	.77
Combined TEM and XAFS analysis of 3D structure of small (<100 atom) gold nanoparticle Frenkel, Anatoly I.	
Model Studies of Reactions in Environmental Catalysis on Nanophase Materials Friend, Cynthia M1	87
Spectroscopy, Theory, and Imaging of Nanocatalysts on Crystalline Supports: Presentation Metal-Support-Adsorbate Combinations as Molecular Analogues Gates, Bruce C	
Carbon-Hydrogen Bond Functionalization Catalyzed by Transition Metal Systems Goldman, Alan S	.95
Toward an Understanding of Catalysis by Supported Metal Nanoclusters Goodman, D. Wayne	:01
Studies of Metal-Oxide and Oxide-Oxide Interactions in Ceria-Based Catalysts Gorte, Raymond J	:07
Joint NMR and Diffraction Studies of Catalyst Structure and Binding Grev. Clare P.	211

Gunnoe, T. Brent	215
Nanoscale Pores for Heterogeneous Catalysis Haller, Gary L.	219
In situ time-resolved X-ray diffraction (TR-XRD) as a tool for characterizing catalysts active sites Hanson, Jonathan and Rodriquez, Jose	
manson, Johathan and Rouriquez, Jose	223
Chemistry of Complexes with Transition Metal-Heteroatom Bonds: Novel Insertion Chemistry and Macromolecule Synthesis Hartwig, John F.	227
	221
NMR and Computational Studies of Solid Activity Haw, James F.	231
Columbia University Contribution – Part 2: Controlling Structural Electronic and Energ Flow Dynamics of Catalytic Processes through Tailored Nanostructures	3y
Heinz, Tony F.	235
Controlling the Thermal and Non-Thermal Reactivities of Metal Oxide Structures Thro Nanoscaling	ugh
Henderson, Michael A.	239
Catalysis: Reactivity and Structure Hrbek, Jan	243
Structure and Electronic and Catalytic Properties of Oxide Nanostructures with Control Domain Size and Connectivity Iglesia, Enrique	
igiesia, Emique	277
New Tools for CO ₂ Fixation of Homogeneous Catalysis Jessop, Philip G.	253
Basic Principles that Govern the Interaction of Organometallic Catalysts with Supports Science Immobilized Molecular Catalysts	– The
Jones, Christopher W.	257
Transition Metal Activation and Functionalization of Carbon-Hydrogen Bonds Jones, William D.	261
Electrophilic Metal Alkyl Chemistry in New Ligand Environments Jordan, Richard F.	267
A New Approach to the Discovery of Bond-Forming Chemical Reactions Kanan Matt and Liu David	271

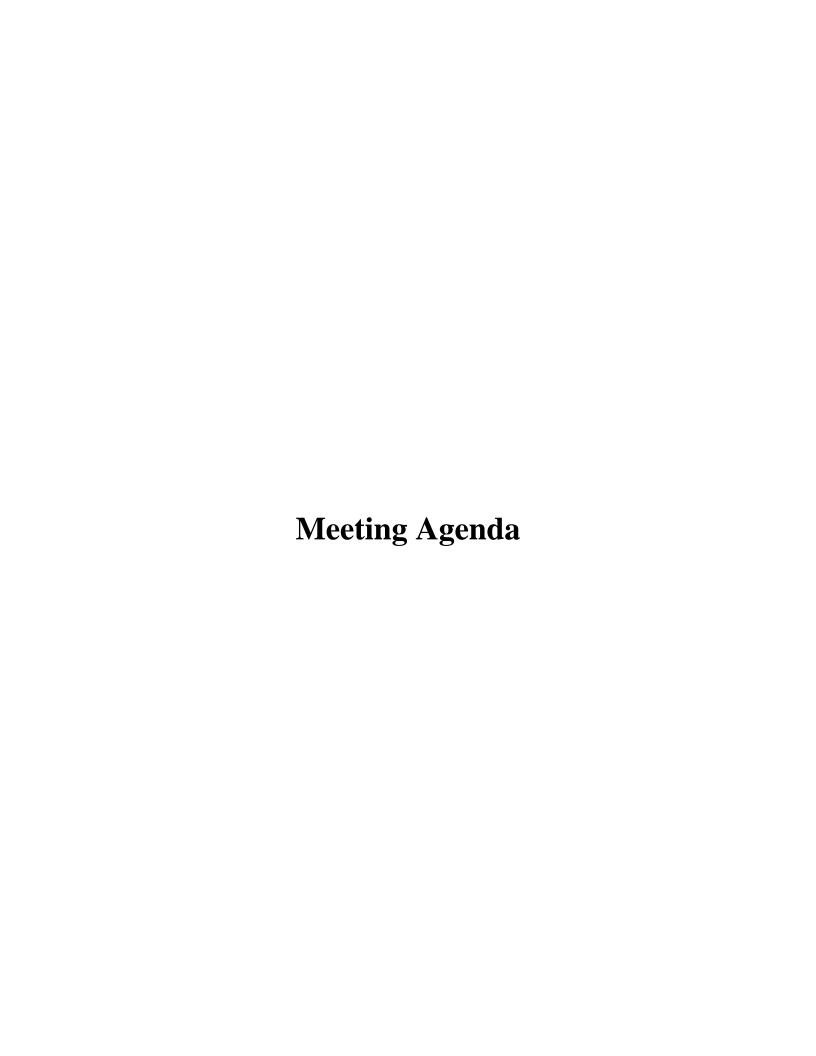
Catalytic Synthesis of Oxygenates: Mechanisms, Catalysts and Controlling Characteristics Klier, Kamil	3
Fundamental Studies of Chemisorption and Catalysis on Alloy Surfaces Koel, Bruce E. 27	7
Transition Metal-Mediated Reactions Small Molecules Kubas, Gregory J. 28	1
Synthesis Strategy for Novel Oxide Catalytic Materials Kung, Harold H. 285	5
Mechanisms and Design in Homogeneous Catalysis Landis, Clark R	9
Multifunctionalized Mesoporous Silica Materials as Selective Heterogeneous Catalysts Lin, Victor SY	5
Basic Investigations into the Reactivity of CO ₂ : New Methods of Activation of CO ₂ Linehan, John C. 299	9
Photocatalysis with Microporous ETS-10 Materials Lobo, Raul F	3
Cluster-Expanded Solids: A Strategy for Assembling Functional Porous Materials Long, Jeffrey R	5
New Vistas for Functionalized Polyoxometalates Maatta, Eric A	9
Nanoscale Phenomena in Surface Chemistry: Structure, Reactivity and Electronic Properties Madey, Theodore E	
The Dynamics for Adsorption on Clean and Adsorbate-modified Transition Metal Surfaces Madix, Robert J	7
Supported Organometallic Complexes: Surface Chemistry, Spectroscopy, Catalysis and Homogeneous Models Marks, Tobin J. 32	1
Inorganic-Organic Molecules and Solids with Nanometer-Sized Pores Maverick, Andrew W	7
Reactions of Hydrocarbons on Transition Metal Surfaces McFarland, Eric W.	1

Muckerman, J.T.	37
Surface Chemistry Related to Heterogeneous Catalysis Mullins, David R	39
Principles of Selective O ₂ -Based Oxidation by Optimal (Binuclear) Catalytic Sites Musaev, Djamaladdin; Hill, Craig; and Morokuma, Keiji	43
Catalytic Applications of H• Transfer from Transition-Metal Hydride Complexes Norton, Jack R	51
Synthesis, Directed Assembly, and Local Probe Measurements of Dipolar, Organic Nanostructures Nuckolls, Colin	55
Nanoscale Materials for Catalysis Nuzzo, Ralph G	57
Columbia University: Controlling Structural Electronic and Energy Flow Dynamics of Catalytic Processes Through Tailored Nanostructures O'Brien, Stephen 36	67
Studies of Active Oxygen Species for Hydrocarbon Conversion Ott, Kevin C	71
Nanocatalysts: Synthesis, Properties, and Mechanism Overbury, Steven H	73
Surface Processes in Metal Phosphide Hydrotreating Catalysts Oyama, S. Ted	77
Hydrogen Containing Functional Groups and the Structure of Coal Painter, Paul C	81
Fundamental Studies of Metal Centered Transformations Relevant to Catalysis Parkin, Gerard	85
Early Transition Metal Oxides as Catalysts: Crossing Scales from Clusters to Single Crystal to Functioning Materials Peden, Charles H.F. 38	
Fundamental Studies of Selectivity and Mechanisms of Oxide-Catalyzed Nitrogen Oxide Chemistry Peden. Charles H.F.	93

Pennycook, Stephen J
High-Resolution Homo- and Heteronuclear Correlation NMR Spectroscopy in Solid State; Applications to Heterogeneous Catalysis Pruski, M
Carbon-13 NMR of Solid State Hydrocarbons and Related Substances Pugmire, Ronald J., and Grant, David M. 407
Bio-inspired Iron Catalysts for Hydrocarbon Oxidations Que, Jr., Lawrence
Polynuclear Aromatic Hydrocarbons with Curved Surfaces: Buckybowls Rabideau, Peter W. and Sygula, Andrzej
Kansas State University Contribution: Controlling Structural Electronic and Energy Flow Dynamics of Catalytic Processes Through Tailored Nanostructures Rahman, Talat S
Homogeneous CO Hydrogenation Revisited Rathke, Jerome W
Organometallic Cyano-Cages as Scaffolds, Ligands, and Sequestrants Rauchfuss, Thomas B
Controlling Structural Characteristics of Single-Walled Carbon Nanotubes (SWNT) by Tailoring Catalyst Composition and Synthesis Conditions Resasco, Daniel E
Fundamental Studies on the High Temperature Kinetics for the Catalytic Combustion of Methane Ribeiro, Fabio H. 437
DeNOx and DeSOx Reactions on Oxide and Carbide Surfaces: Experimental and Theoretical Studies Rodriguez, José A
Chemical Interactions in Multimetal/Zeolite Catalysts Sachtler, Wolfgang M.H
New Instrumentation Bridges the "Pressure Gap" in Catalysis Studies: Fundamental Studies of Catalyst Surfaces under Relevant Pressure Conditions Salmeron, Miquel
Homogeneous-Heterogeneous Reactions: Thermal and Chemical Coupling Schmidt, Lanny 449

Schrock, Richard R.	451
High Temperature Chemistry of Aromatic Hydrocarbons Scott, Lawrence T.	455
Design of olefin metathesis catalysts for unfunctionalized and functionalized olefins Scott, Susannah	459
Transition Metal Mediated Transformations of Small Molecules Sen, Ayusman	463
Alkene Oxidation with Platinum Oxo Complexes and Gold Cluster Complexes as Model Supported Gold Cluster Catalysts Sharp, Paul R.	
Growth of Metal and Semiconductor Nanostructures Using Localized Photocatalysts Shelnutt, John A.	473
Self-Assembly of Polyelectrolyte Structures in Solution: From Atomic Interactions to Nanoscale Assemblies Simonson, J.M.	477
Ferrocene-Based Nanoelectronics Sita, Lawrence R.	481
New Chemical Routes to Advanced Ceramic Materials: Metal Catalyzed Syntheses and Polymerization Reactions of Alkenylpolyborane Single Source Precursors Sneddon, Larry G.	483
Nanoscience and Nanoparticles for 100% Selective Catalytic Reactions Somorjai, Gabor A.	487
In-situ and Time-Resolved Characterization of Working Catalysts by Ultraviolet Resona Raman Spectroscopy Stair, Peter C.	
Institute for Environmental Catalysis Stair, Peter C.	495
Microporous and Mesoporous Nano-Size Transition Metal Oxides: Preparation, Characterization, and Applications Suib, Steven L.	501
Small Molecule Activation with Sterically Hindered Tris(pyrazolyl)borate Metal Comple Theopold, Klaus H.	exes 507

Tilley, T. Don	51
Well-Defined, Single Site Iron Centers for Heterobimetallic Systems for Catalytic Transformations of Hydrocarbons	5.1
Tilley, T. Don and Bell, Alexis T.	51
Probing Surface Chemistry under Catalytic Conditions: Hydrogenation and Cycliz Tysoe, Wilfred T.	
Potentially Catalytic and Conducting Polyorganometallics Vollhardt, K. Peter C.	53
Propane Oxidation/Ammoxidation Reactions over Mixed Metal Oxide Catalysts: Nurface Sites and Their Relationship to Reactivity/Selectivity Properties	Nature of
Wachs, Israel E.	52
Catalytic Hydrogenation of Carbon Monoxide	
Wayland, B.B.	53
Non-Thermal Reactions of Gas-Phase Oxygen Atoms with Atoms Adsorbed on Tr Metal Surfaces	ransition
Weaver, Jason F.	53
Polymer Supported Palladated Pincer Ligands in Catalysis Weck, Marcus	53
Morphological and Kinetic Aspects of Surface Processes White, John M.	54
Catalysis on the Nanoscale: Preparation, Characterization and Reactivity of Metal-Nanostructures	
White, M.G.	54
Chemical Transformation Mechanisms Winans, Randall E.	55
Surface Bonding of Molecules, Their Reaction and Confinement Effects in the Che Layer	emisorbed
Yates, Jr., John T.	55
Molecular Design of Hydrocarbon Oxidation Catalytic Processes Zaera, Francisco	56
Molecular Level Design of Chiral Heterogeneous Catalysts	_
Zaera, Francisco	569
rticipant List	57
1 UCIDAN L/13t	



2004 Catalysis Contractors' Workshop

Rockville, MD May 23-26, 2004 (by invitation only)

Tentative Agenda

Day 1: May 23, 2004

5:00 p.m. Regency Room open and available for poster setup

Approximately

6:00 p.m. Dinner

Session A. Posters I (numbers 1-60)

8:00-10:00 p.m. **Poster Opening Session**

Day 2: May 24, 2004

8:00 a.m. COFFEE

8:30 Workshop Overview

Session B. Focus on Materials Moderator: Tom Rauchfuss

9:00-10.00	Invited Speaker- FRAZER STODDART (UCLA)
10:00-10:20	COFFEE
10:20-10.40	Larry Sita (U. Maryland, College Park)
10:40-11:00	Jeff Long (UC Berkeley)
11:00-11:20	Jeff Brinker (Sandia N.L. – U. New Mexico)
11:20-11:40	Larry Scott (Boston College)
11:40-12.00	Discussion
12:00	LUNCH CCT Performance

Session C. Focus on Heterogeneous Catalysis and Surface Chemistry

Moderator. Gain 111 Sen		
1:30-2:30	INVITED Speaker- ROBERT SCHLÖGL (Fritz-Haber Institut) The Impact of In-situ Analysis of Heterogeneous Catalysts for the Improvement of Their Function	
2:30 -2:50	COFFEE	
2:50-3:10	Jim Dumesic (Wisconsin)	
3:10-3:30	Eric Altman (Yale)	
3:30-3:50	Jose Rodriguez (BNL)	
3:50-4:10	Chris Jones (Georgia Tech)	
4:10-4:30	Discussion	
4:30-6:00	Poster exchange: take down numbers 1-60; put up numbers 61-120	
6:00	Dinner	
	INVITED Speaker – MICHELLE BUCHANAN (Oak Ridge National Laboratory) The Hydrogen Economy: Opportunities for Fundamental Research to Address some Grand Challenges	

8:00-10:00 p.m. Session A. **Posters II** (numbers 61-120)

Day 3: May 25, 2004

8:00 a.m. COFFEE

Session D. Focus on Homogeneous Catalysis

Moderator: John Bercaw

8:30-9:30	INVITED Speaker- GEOFF COATES (Cornell University) Discovery, Development, and Application of Catalysts for the Synthesis of Defined Polymer Architectures
9:30-9:50	Ged Parkin (Columbia)
9:50-10:10	John Hartwig (Yale)
10:10-10:30	Susannah Scott (UC Santa Barbara)

10:30-10:50	Discussion		
10.50-11:00	COFFEE		
Session E. Focus on Biocatalysis Moderator: Ged Parkin			
11:00-11:20	Matt Kanan and David Liu (Harvard) – Invited Short Presentation A New Approach to the Discovery of Bond Forming Chemical Reactions		
11:20-11:40	Larry Que (Minnesota)		
11:40-12:00	Discussion		
12:00-12:50	LUNCH		
12:50-1:50	INVITED Speaker- HOWARD TURNER (SYMYX)		
2:00-5:30	Breakout Sessions		
	Moderators: Bob Bergman, John Bercaw, Dave Dixon, Dan Resasco, Eric McFarland, Tom Rauchfuss, Miguel Salmeron, Juergen Eckert		
6:00	Posters down		
6:30	DINNER		
	INVITED Speaker – RICHARD CATLOW (University College London) Computer Modelling as a Tool in Catalytic Science		
8:00	Evening free to general participants. Moderators write up conclusions and recommendations.		

Day 4: May 26, 2004

8:00 a.m. COFFEE

Session F. Focus on Instrumentation, Theory and Simulation

Moderator: **Dave Dixon**

8:30-8:50	Mike Deem (Rice University)
8:50-9:10	Manos Mavrikakis (U. Wisconsin)
9:10-9:30	Miquel Salmeron (L. Berkeley National Lab.)
9:30-9:50	Ralph Nuzzo (U. Illinois)
9:50-10:10	Discussion
10:10-10:30	COFFEE
10:30	Summary and Discussion from Breakouts A-D
12:00	Working Lunch
	Conclusions
	Recommendations for Future Workshops
2:00	End of Meeting